



## “EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION IN THE NEW EDUCATION POLICY (NEP)-2020”

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### ABSTRACT

The ability and achievement of students are measured through examinations and their evaluation. In the present times conducting objective exam and making objective evaluation is a big challenge. For this many suggestions have been given in NEP 2020. So That Continuous and comprehensive evaluation Can be done on all four stage or sources of the student's educational Life.

Examination and assessment have been reformed at all Levels of elementary education Primary Education, meddle Education, Secondary Education and Higher Education also. in this there is talk of promoting Semester and grade system as well as opening National Assessment Center. Along with flexible exams and assessment, National Testing Agency has been asked to Conduct National Achievement Survey. Strengthened the evaluation System by Suggesting Academic Credit Bank and Transfer creat.

**KEYWORDS:** New Education Policy 2020, Examination, assessment, Achievement, Academic

### INTRODUCTION

Examinations are the Perfect Tool of measure of Knowledge and Achievements of students it has been done in different ways at different times. Many efforts have also been made at Various Levels regarding this in the new education Policy (NEP) 2020. Examination and evaluation are Complementary Processes to each other.

Accroding to NEP 2020 the top priority of the education system is to develop basic Literacy and numeracy in Primary schools by 2025, the MHRD Plans to set up a national mission on this. The State and union Territory Gov. will prepare a responce plan by identifying the Tasks and symptoms phase wise.

#### Balvatika

In NEP 2020 it is referred to as primary classes before class (01) one which will run in Anganwadi. This will be Called Balvatika. Sports based education will be given in these, in which Numerical, emotional and Physical abilities will be expanded. This will be their valuabin, observation.

#### Continuous Evaluation System in school:

Continuous, formative and adaptive evaluation system developed in school. NEP 2020 based creative and adaptive evaluation system for elementery and middle school curriculum.

Which will simultaneourly focus more on reading, writing, speaking, arithmetic and mathematical thinking.

#### Play based school preparation module:

Accroding to NEP 2020 by NCERT for class (01) one students short Term three months Play based school preparation model will be conducted. Which will be the activities and workbook in which will include letter, Sounds, Words, Colours, Shapes,

Numbers etc. in this way the children will be assessed.

#### Approaches to Assessment in school:

Falowing efforts have been made for this in NEP 2020.

- Peer Tutoring - students learn more form each other by reading and writing. There fore establishing innovative models to promote Peer tutoring and Volunteerism will be considered.
- Participation of all children in school will be ensured.
- schods must organize additional classes for tutoring, literacy, Teaching and other support for each child Which will encourage students to words Competency based learning and education.
- will a consistent general and cross-curricular educational approach be adopted.

#### Semester system:

As per New Education Policy (NEP) 2020. the idea would be to move towards a semester or other system in each of the four stages of school education in whatever different areas are Possible. Which allows smaller modules to be incorporated or such work to be taught on alternate days in this way will be move towards Semester system.

#### Communicate in mother tongue:

Accroding to the NEP 2020, home Language will be given importance, where home Language study materials are not available. There the Language of communication between Teacher and students will, as far as Possible, be the home Language.

#### The Languages of India Project:

This Provision has been made in NEP 2020 That, Every student of the country from class 6 to 8 Will have to Participate in

the Language of India Project activity, this will Not involve evaluation in any form, the burden of School Curriculum for students will be reduced and emphasis will be given to increased flexibility and creative Learning rather than rote Learning.

#### **Formative Assessment:**

According to the NEP 2020 It is summative assessment only Tests rote Learning skills So should we move towards regular formative assessment. Which will be more competency based and will prove to be inherent in Assessment at all Levels of education.

#### **Flexibility in board Exams:**

What is Said NEP 2020 Board Examinations for classes 10 and 12 will continue. There fore all students will be allowed To Take board exams twice during any School Year. Out of these one will be the main exam and in case miss or fail then there will be an Improvement exam or second chance.

#### **Flexibility in Assessment**

NEP 2020 talks about developing a system of annual/ semester module board Examinations by developing a proper model for all the school board Examination in the Country, in this some subjects of board exam Can be prepared in two Parts. It will have one multiple choice question and the other descriptive question so that the assessment System Can be Completely changed as per National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2020-21.

#### **Tests Conducted by the Authority:**

NEP2020 Provides that all Primary and middle School students must take school. Examinations in Grades/Class 3, 5 and 8 Conducted by an appropriate authority. It will Test the achievement of Learning Outcomes through assessment of Core Concepts and knowledge of National and Local Curriculum.

#### **National Assessment Center. (PARAKH)**

The New educational Policy 2020 recommends that a National Assessment Centre (PARAKH) would be Set up by MHRD as a standard setting body to review and evaluate knowledge and Performance assessment for holistic development. which will serve the purpose of creating norms, Standards and Guidelines for the assessment and evaluation of students for the school boards. this Centre will also promote New assessment Patterns and Latest Research in it.

In NEP 2020 it is provided that. Will be the National Assessment Centre (NAC) for preparing School based assessments for all students by the States and union territories under the guidance of NCERT and SCERT, which will become a 360 degree multidimensional holistic progress Card, there will be various types of evaluations and assessments in this, self-assessment, Peer-assessment and project work, and Discovery based Learning includes Performance quizzes, role-Plays, Group work. Portfolios etc the Teacher will be involved including the assessment.

#### **National Test Agency (NTA)**

In NEP 2020 it was recommended that National Test Agency

(NTA) be formed to give principle Status to the university entrance examinations which will Conduct high quality General aptitude test along with special examinations in subjects like Science, humanities etc at least twice every year and the university will also give admission only after Looking at the individual Subject Portfolio of each student.

Project based clubs will be promoted in which there will be science circle, math circle, eco-club etc. olympiads and Competitions will be held in various Subjects in the Country, for admission of children. With special disabilities the assessment and Certification agency including National Assessment Centre will issue the Certificate.

#### **National Achievement Survey (NAS)**

NEP 2020 Recommends that a Sample-based National Achievement Survey (NAS) is proposed to assess the Learning Levels of students which will be conducted by National Assessment Centre (PARAKH) in suitable Collaboration with other government bodies Like NCERT.

Preparing the SQAAF

According to NEP 2020 that is SCERT will develop a school Quality Assessment and Accreditation framework. (SQAAF) through extensive Consultation with all stakeholders in the State and it will change every 3 years.

Academic Credit Bank (ACB)- It is Recommended in NEP 2020 That there will be multidisciplinary education in higher education institutions. It will Provide opportunities to gain experience by focusing on minor and major subjects. for this an Academic Credit Bank (ACB) will be formed which will Compile the credits obtained From recognized higher education institutions in digital form. So that a degree Can be awarded From the higher education institution on the basis of the credits obtained.

Grade Based System- According to NEP 2020 the option based credit system (OBCS) will be revised to bring in innovation and flexibility, and a criterion based grading System will be Created. this has also led higher education institutions to move towards more Continuous and Comprehensive evaluation with Scale examinations.

Transferring credits - As per NEP 2020 when a student wishes to do research from foreign educational institutions or a Local student wishes to do research abroad he/she can Transfer his credits.

#### **Research evaluation**

As Per NEP 2020 Credit based Courses in teaching, research and writing will be Created for Ph.D admission, software based on Artificial intelligence will be used for Progress reporting and evaluation of students and to Connect Students with their future.

#### **CONCLUSION**

Many important suggestions have been given in NEP 2020 for examining the achievement of students and evaluating

them objectivity. These include National Assessment center, National Test Agency National Achievement survey, Academic credit Bank and semester Plan have been extensively used. so that Comprehensive and Continuous evaluation Can be done in every aspect without any bias. This can also secure their Credit the bank for their future.

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